

# IGAD

INTERGOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITY  
ON DEVELOPMENT



AUTORITÉ INTERGOUVERNEMENTALE  
POUR LE DÉVELOPPEMENT

## Agreement to Resolve the Crisis in South Sudan Addis Ababa 9 May 2014

**We the undersigned:**

**Recognize** that there is no military solution to the crisis in South Sudan, and that a sustainable peace can be achieved only through inclusive political dialogue;

**Understand** the need to take bold decisions, in the interest of national reconciliation, that can guide the country to a new political dispensation and a permanent constitutional order;

**Agree** to immediately cease all hostile activities within twenty four (24) hours of the signing of this agreement, thus re-dedicating ourselves to the Cessation of Hostilities Agreement of 23 January 2014; and further **agree** to facilitate the full deployment of IGAD Monitoring and Verification Mechanism (MVM).

**Commit** to disengage and separate forces and refrain from any provocative action or combat movement until a permanent ceasefire is agreed and signed;

**Agree** to issue orders to all their respective commands and units, on signing of the agreement, instructing full and immediate cessation of hostilities, cooperation with the IGAD MVM, and facilitation of humanitarian access; and the receipt of orders at command level shall be verified by the IGAD MVM in a week after signing this agreement;

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**Agree** to open humanitarian corridors, in accordance with the Cessation of Hostilities Agreement of 23 January 2014, and the 5 May 2014 "Recommitment on Humanitarian Matters in the CoH Agreement"; and to cooperate, unconditionally, with the UN and humanitarian agencies to ensure that humanitarian aid reaches affected populations in all areas of South Sudan.

**Resolve** to engage in substantive discussions, via the IGAD-led peace process, on the Agenda as constituted by the mediation process;

**Agree** that a transitional government of national unity will offer the best chance for the people of South Sudan to take the country forward; and that such a government shall oversee government functions during a transitional period implement critical reforms, as negotiated through the peace process, oversee a permanent constitution process, and guide the country to new election; and thus **direct** our respective representatives to the IGAD-led peace process to negotiate the terms of a transitional government of national unity.

**Agree** to ensure the inclusion of all South Sudanese stakeholders in the peace process, and the negotiation of a transitional government of national unity, in order to ensure broad ownership of the agreed outcomes; stakeholders include: the two direct negotiators (the GRSS and the SPLM/A in opposition), and others such as the SPLM leaders (former detainees), political parties, civil society, and faith-based leaders.

**Agree** that these other stakeholders shall participate, in negotiations on transitional governance, the permanent constitution, and any other items that concern the political future of the country and reconciliation of South Sudanese communities.

**Agree** to fully cooperate with the AU Commission of Inquiry and facilitate implementation of its forthcoming recommendations;

**Agree** to meet again, within one month, under IGAD auspices, to facilitate continued progress on the aforementioned issues and resolution of the crisis;



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Signed In Addis Ababa, Ethiopia on 9 May 2014.

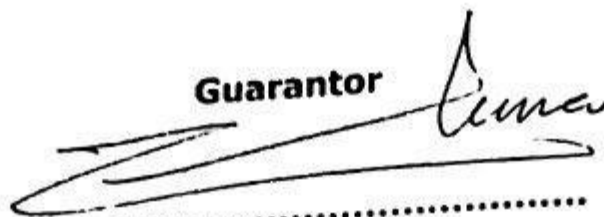


Gen. Salva Kiir Mayardit  
President, the Republic of South Sudan



Dr. Riek Machar Teny  
Chairman, SPLM/A (In Opposition)  
And former Vice President, the GRSS

Guarantor



Hailemariam Dessalegn  
Prime Minister of the FDRE and  
Chairman of IGAD Assembly

Witnessed by the  
IGAD Special Envoys



.....H.E. Ambassador Seyoum Mesfin, Chairperson of  
the Mediation Process



.....H.E. General Lazaro K. Sumbeiywo



.....H.E. General Mohamed Ahmed El-Dabi